

Joint Public Hearing: City and County Planning Commissions

November 19, 2024



GARY MITCHELL President and Project Manager



5-Year Updates Required by State Law

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN for the CITY OF PADUCAH

S.F.

Adopted July 2007 Amended June 2012 Readopted June 2017 CHOICES 2025 Important Reasons for Long-Range Planning in McCracken County and Paducah include to:

- Ensure adequate public infrastructure and services to meet the demands of future development and redevelopment.
- Achieve an efficient development pattern that reflects the values of the community.
- Promote the long-term protection and enhancement of the image and visual appearance of community.
- Provide a balance of land uses and services throughout the community to meet the needs and desires of its population.
- Involve local citizens in the decision-making process and reach consensus on future priorities for their community and its ongoing development and redevelopment.
- Identify finer-grain planning and studies needed to clarify action strategies and costs in particular areas of the County and City.

McCracken County



2013 Comprehensive Plan



Approved by McCracken County Planning and Zoning Commission July 24, 2013. Amended September 26, 2018

Approved by McCracken County Fiscal Court on: August 12, 2013. Amended November 5, 2018.

Community and Leadership Engagement



LOG IN

ELECTION RESULTS

TOP STORY

Paducah Sun

Priorities for future of Paducah, McCracken County the focus of comprehensive plan forum

By ARRIYONNA ALLEN | The Sun AALLEN@PADUCAHSUN.COM Nov 14, 2024 Updated Nov 14, 2024 🎭 0





6 Comprehensive Plan Themes



Retain / add population

Wider range of job options More and varied housing options



Safe community

Improved infrastructure (stormwater)



Neighborhood / corridor revitalization





Build on arts/crafts/culture and tourism success



PADUCAH-McCRACKEN COUNTY TODAY

TIT

Planning Theme 1B:

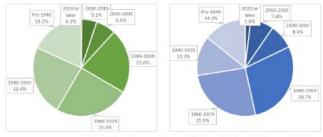
Planning Theme 1:

Making the area more attractive to retain – or regain – youth who grew up here, and to attract younger individuals and families.



Increasing the quantity and variety of housing options.

Age of Occupied Housing Units, Paducah and McCracken County (2021)



SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Table 52504 (American Community Survey Physical Housing Characteristics for Occupied Housing Units, 2021).

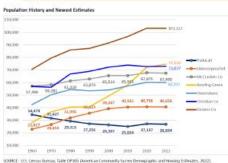
Share of Home Owners and Renters Paying more than 30% of Income in Housing Costs (2021)

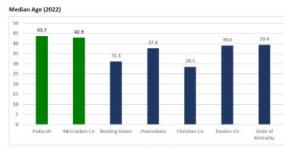


SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Table 52503 (American Community Survey Financial Characteristics, 2021).

- **Planning Theme 2:** Being a safe community with good City/ County public safety services (police, fire, emergency medical service).
- **Planning Theme 3:** Improving infrastructure condition, particularly for stormwater management.
- Planning Theme 4: Sustaining momentum on neighborhood and corridor revitalization.
- **Planning Theme 5:** Taking greater economic advantage of the area's location and transportation assets.

Planning Theme 6: Building on the area's tourism success, including through sustained commitment to arts, crafts and culture.





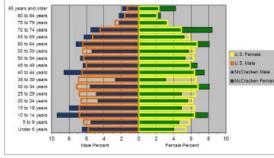
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP105 (American Community Survey Demographic and Housing Estimates, 2022)

RCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP305 (American Community Survey Demographic and Housing Estimates, 20. Kontucky State Data Confer from U.S. Comun Bureau July 2002 Population Entimates (released 05:19:23).

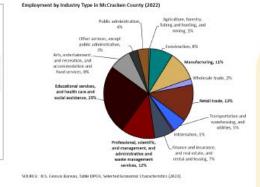
Planning Theme 1A:

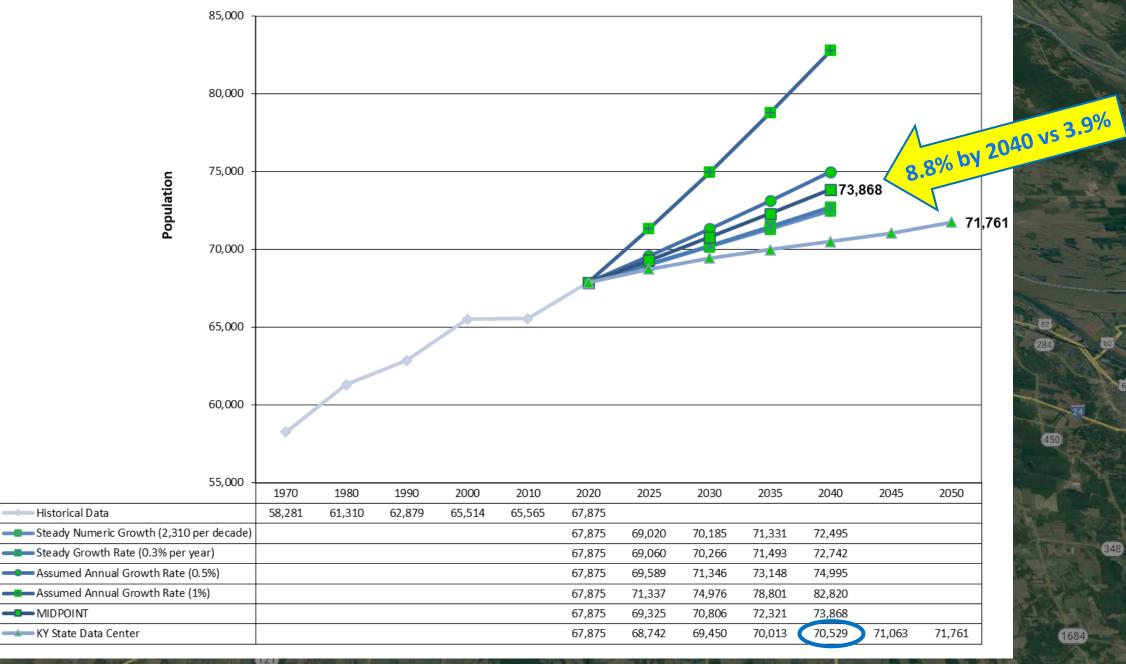
Continuing efforts to diversify the area's economic and employment base, for long-term economic sustainability and also to offer a wider range of job options to current and prospective residents.





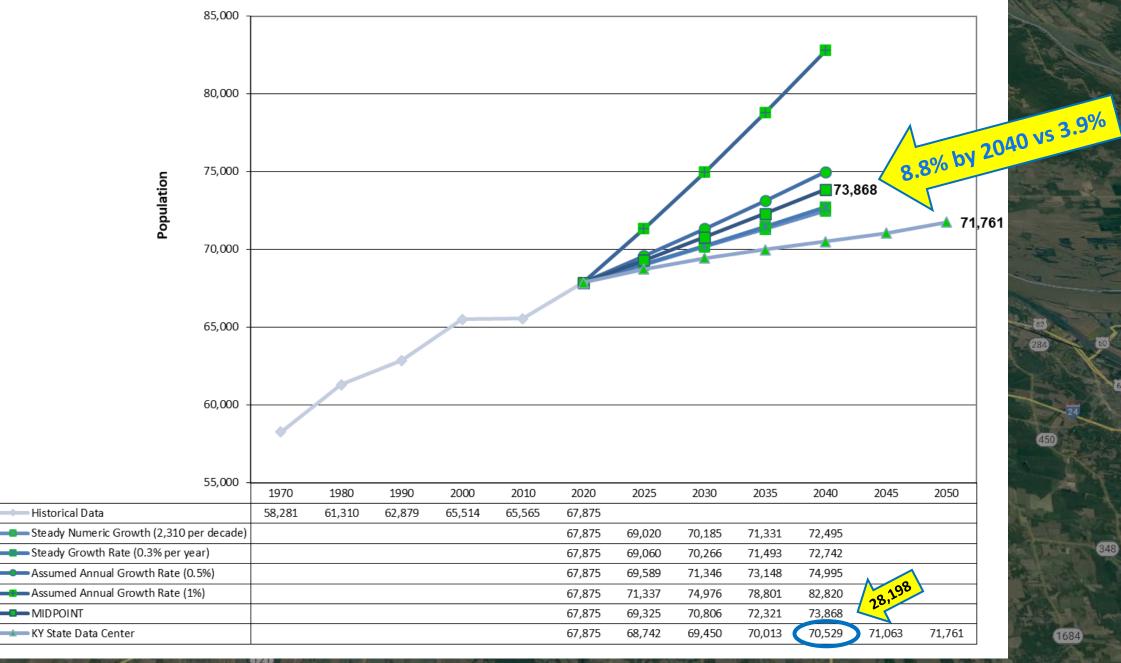
SOURCE: U.S. Census Bureau, Table 50101 (American Community Survey Age and Sex, 2021).





Midpoint projection of 73,868 county residents by 2040

1203



City projection of 29,547 by 2040 if still 40% of County total

1203

6 Comprehensive Plan Topic Sections













Why Important

Land Use and Community Character Paducah-McCracken County Comprehensive Plan

INTRODUCTION

Land use involves how the properties in an area are allocated to an array of private from housing, commercial and industrial uses to public needs such as streets. treatment plants and other government-maintained facilities. Also of interest is th which land is developed in terms of the nature of the use (e.g., residential, industri and height, separation from adjacent land uses, and coverage of sites with structure

Land use considerations inter-relate with all other Comprehensive Plan topic transportation network provides access to land, which, along with real estate mark the type and intensity of development that may occur. The availability, capacity a utilities can dictate the location, amount and timing of development as can economi Similarly, proximity to parks and public facilities promotes public health and si development potential of an area. Development character and site design shape and the perceptions held by area residents, visitors and those considering investi McCracken County. Sound planning is essential to ensure that the community is pre land use transitions and new development, can serve it adequately with public serv its impacts to maintain compatibility of land uses and preserve community characte

Why This Comprehensive Plan Section Is Important For Paducah And McCracken C

- Communicates the desired character for the area and its downtown, neight corridors and other areas - today and in the years ahead - along with the an these areas.
- Provides guidance to enable the County and City to plan effectively for future redevelopment, and for ongoing stewardship of areas intended to remain mu
- Offers predictability to property owners and investors regarding the co development pattern and character, and helps local government prepare infrastructure and service needs
- Establishes the public policy basis for local development regulations, e compatibility between adjacent land uses and varying development intensitie
- Reinforces local government's role in promoting and protecting the health, sa . residents by ensuring that development conforms to local building codes an sufficient land is dedicated to public needs such as recreation and education
- Links to other plan sections that help set priorities for local government investments to support the desired development pattern and quality.

LEGACY OF PAST PLANNING

This new Comprehensive Plan builds on previous plans and studies completed by McCracken County and other partners. Those most relevant to the Land Use and topic include:

- City of Paducah Comprehensive Plan (adopted July 2007, amended June 2012)
- McCracken County Comprehensive Plan (adopted August 2013, amended Nov



Accomplishments

Plan Structure

Legacy Issues

PADUCAH-McCRACKEN COUNTY COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

Accomplishments

Progress and achievements resulting from past pla through leadership and community input to this plan

- Results of City's focus on neighborhoods and co areas (e.g., business/industrial parks, repurpos Sports Tourism Athletic Complex, etc.).
- Growth in Midtown area.
- Absorption of additional housing and comment growth areas near previous development plus ru properties.
- Renewed development of needed multi-family further construction of smaller-format housing
- Periodic updates to City and County developm issues (e.g., short-term rental activity, allowar large-scale installations of solar panels in rural a

KEY PLANNING ISSUES AND CONSIDERATIONS

Through the Paducah-McCracken Today and Plan Dire numerous real and perceived community issues and it engagement activities, as well as through the work of appointed Advisory Group and City and County staff.

Key issues and considerations that led to the goals Character section include (along with specific points input):

- Attractiveness of certain rural areas within the further bolster County regulations and standar preserve agricultural uses and protect overall
- Emphasis on building better climate resilience with adaptability to changing conditions.
- Overcoming "Not in My Backyard" NIMBY-ism and development/redevelopment approaches affordability challenges.
- Ongoing concern with seismic risk and activity
- Continued attention to how short-term rentals negative effects within neighborhoods.
- Need for more shovel-ready business/industria Development section of this plan.
- A desire to see more master-planned develops incomes and races/ethnicities.

LU-2

 Promotion of site design and development app and tree stands.

PADUCAH-McCRACKEN COUNTY COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

Goal 4:

An ongoing focus on boosting the area's livability f desired retail and service uses, parks and recreation cited that are most relevant to the Land Use and Com amenities in appropriate locations and designed for q

ACTIONS

The actions below are categorized into the five typ implementation actions highlighted throughout this play

Action Leaders

With the support and direction of City and County elect action leaders for most initiatives involving Land Community Character will include:

- City of Paducah Engineering, Planning
- McCracken County Community Development, F Various advisory Boards and Commissions also have
- including: City Boards and Commissions
- Planning Commission
- County Boards and Commissions

ACTIONS Involving Capital Investments

1. Add criteria to capital improvements planning proce public investments and land use outcomes or evolut candidate capital projects.

ACTIONS Involving Programs and Initiatives

None for this plan section.

10-4

ACTIONS Involving Regulations and Standards

- 2. Review all aspects of the County and City developm Plan, to identify potential regulatory and/or standard additional or modified zoning districts. Another regulations evaluation completed by the Compreher
- As part of potentially expanding on or refining systems, also explore potential location criteria farm installations.
- Add new or amend current zoning provisions, as ne Comprehensive Plan sections related to housing renewal, business retention and attraction, leisure a more pedestrian- and cycling-friendly community
- 4. Regularly review and update, as appropriate, the construction and infrastructure related fees to ensu and based on regional trends across jurisdictions.

PADLICAH-M-CRACKEN COUNTY COMPREHENSIVE PLAN

ONGOING AND POTENTIAL PARTNERS RELATED TO TRANSPORTATION

- Area land development community (development design, street lighting, etc.)
- Area transportation and logistics businesses (rail, trucking, waterborne commerce, etc.)
- Bike Walk Kentucky
- Chain Reaction Cycling Club (Paducah)
- Delta Regional Authority
- Goodwill Kentucky (Last Mile to Work program providing bikes to assist commuters)
- Greater Paducah Economic Development / Paducah-McCracken County Industrial Development Authority
- Higher education and training institutions (access)
- Kentuckians for Better Transportation
- Kentucky advocacy organizations for individuals with disabilities
- Kentucky Association of Transportation Engineers
- Kentucky Cycling
- Kentucky Emergency Management Association
- Kentucky Mountain Bike Association
- Kentucky Public Transit Association
- Kentucky state government:
 - Kentucky Department for Local Government
 - Kentucky Division of Emergency Management
 - Kentucky Division of Right of Way and Utilities
 - Kentucky Office of the Americans with Disabilities Act
 - Kentucky Public Transportation Infrastructure Authority
 - Kentucky Transportation Cabinet
- McCracken County Public Schools
- Paducah-McCracken County Joint Sewer Agency (infrastructure coordination)
- Paducah Public Schools
- Paducah Water (infrastructure coordination)
- University of Kentucky
 - Kentucky Transportation Center
- o Technology Transfer (T2) Program (designated by Federal Highway Administration as Local Technical Assistance Program for Kentucky)

DRAFT October 2024

Action Leaders

DRAFT October 2024

Partners

T-9



GOALS BY PLAN TOPIC

Growth Capacity

- Adequate capacity of public infrastructure, and across key public services functions, to accommodate the area's desire to achieve increased population retention and growth.
- A growth trend and pattern in which new development in edge locations is balanced with ongoing promotion of infill development and adaptive re-use of properties in areas with public infrastructure and services already in place and/or prioritized for improvement.

Pro-active planning and investment in ongoing maintenance and upgrades to public infrastructure and facilities, balancing new and extended infrastructure to support first-time development with necessary and equitable funding to rehabilitate aging components in previously developed areas.

Ongoing support for continual improvement in police and fire capabilities
 to maintain the responsiveness expected by city and county residents and provide a safe and secure environment as the area grows.

5 Ongoing collaboration with various partner agencies and organizations to advance strategies and projects that address regional issues involving utility infrastructure, flooding risk and emergency response, especially to:

- bolster the area's resilience and readiness to deal with and recover from natural hazards while also preparing for the implications of a changing climate;
- promote sustainable practices, especially effective management of public utilities to minimize adverse effects on the natural environment, along with the area's economic and fiscal sustainability; and to
- support ongoing efforts to streamline public service delivery and provide for the long-term fiscal health of City and County government, including by applying technology and by promoting and implementing energy, water- and waste-reducing "green" practices.

Land Use and Community Character

A land use allocation and pattern that advances the area's key objectives of achieving greater housing supply and variety and supporting its economic development and tax base needs.

- Consistent character of land use within areas intended for particular character types, from rural and suburban through auto-oriented and urban
- along the community character spectrum.
- Ongoing and effective coordination between land use and transportation planning to ensure a well-connected community with adequate means
- 3 and capacity to accommodate multiple forms of circulation between area destinations.
- An ongoing focus on boosting the area's livability for current and
- 4 prospective residents by offering desired retail and service uses, parks and recreation offerings, and other lesisure opportunities and amenities in appropriate locations and designed for quality and residential compatibility.

Housing and Neighborhoods

- A quantity and diversity of housing options that makes living in Paducah and McCracken County attainable and inviting for a wide range of age groups and income levels, including those critical to the area's economic success.
- Sustained integrity and value of the area's oldest established neighborhoods while promoting quality housing development and the long-term appeal of newer residential areas.
- Continued momentum in renewing housing and neighborhoods in
- 3 greatest need, using a "complete communities" approach that uplifts areas and residents through attention to the entire range of physical, social, educational and recreational needs.
- Elimination of barriers to equitable home ownership while also addressing the basic housing needs of those who are at risk of losing shelter or experiencing homelessness.



Transportation

A mobility system that provides connectivity and options for getting to destinations in and around the area, including to employment centers, shopping and services, schools and parks, and locations for workforce training – and especially for swift emergency response.

A continued focus on providing more – and safer – opportunities for residents and visitors to walk and bike within the area, with a focus on linking key destinations.

An enhanced mobility system that supports local economic development and tax base growth through the City and County's own investments plus improvements achieved through partnerships and advocacy at the regional and state levels – including through the new Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) mechanism.

A systematic approach to street maintenance, and advance planning for periodic rehabilitation and reconstruction of older roadways, using such opportunities to enhance bike/ped circulation and to add design elements that promote the city and county's image and aesthetics.

Economic Development

A resilient area economy with a diverse yet stable base built on established businesses, new sources of investment and job creation, a supportive environment for entrepreneurs, and a local real estate market attractive for emerging development opportunities.

A continued holistic approach to economic development that encompasses overall community renewal, enhancement and quality of place for the enjoyment of residents, workers and visitors.

Community assets and infrastructure that support ongoing economic development momentum, including necessary transportation and utility infrastructure, technology, education, and attainable and appealing housing options.

Continued capitalization on Paducah and McCracken County's position as the hub community of western Kentucky for health care, education, shopping and services, entertainment and culture, and transportation linkages, among many other assets and regional draws.

A fresh identity and image for Paducah and McCracken County within Kentucky and beyond, appropriate to the area's renewed growth and economic stature.

GOALS BY PLAN TOPIC

Recreation and Amenities

The area's sustained success as a vibrant hub of western Kentucky, for both residents and visitors, enlivened by a vibrant downtown and active riverfront, an array of arts, cultural and entertainment offerings, and popular community events and festivals throughout the year.

Ongoing reinvestment in parks and playgrounds to keep their offerings inviting, safe and inclusive, and a more connected

2 community through gathering places, paths and greenway trails accessible to all.

Convenient and equitable access to parks and recreation facilities that enable all ages to stay active and fit, enjoy quiet places for

- 5 connecting with nature, and pursue their indoor and outdoor wellness activities close to home.
- 4 community that thrives on and leverages the economic and social power of the arts and culture to enhance its fiscal strength, regional reputation and overall quality of life for residents of all ages.
- Continued protection and promotion of the area's physical and cultural heritage, especially where it is tangibly visible in historic
- architecture, designated districts and landmarks, and distinctive neighborhoods and notable sites.

 A more resilient city and county through enhanced protection of natural landscapes, reduced energy consumption and waste generation, and efficient use and conservation of land and water resources.

Key Words from Plan Goals

Adequate capacityEdge + infillExtension + rehabilitationPolice/fire supportRegional partnerships

Land Use & Community Character

Housing + economic development Consistent character Land use/transportation coordination Livability elements

Housing & Neighborhoods

Quantity and diversity Sustained integrity Renewed housing and neighborhoods Removal of homeownership barriers Connectivity and options More – and safer – biking and walking Economic development support Systematic street maintenance method

Economic Development

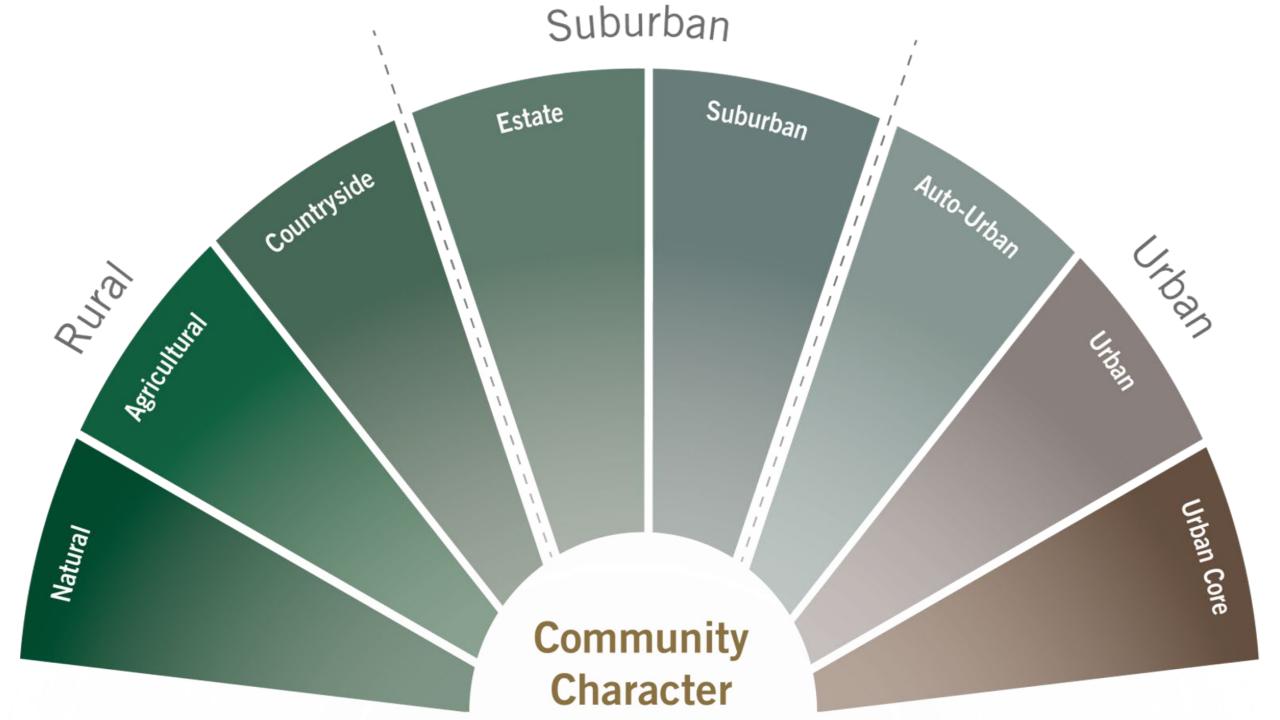
Resilient, diverse, stable economy Holistic approach (quality of place) Community assets to support E.D. Hub community Fresh and identity and image (growing)

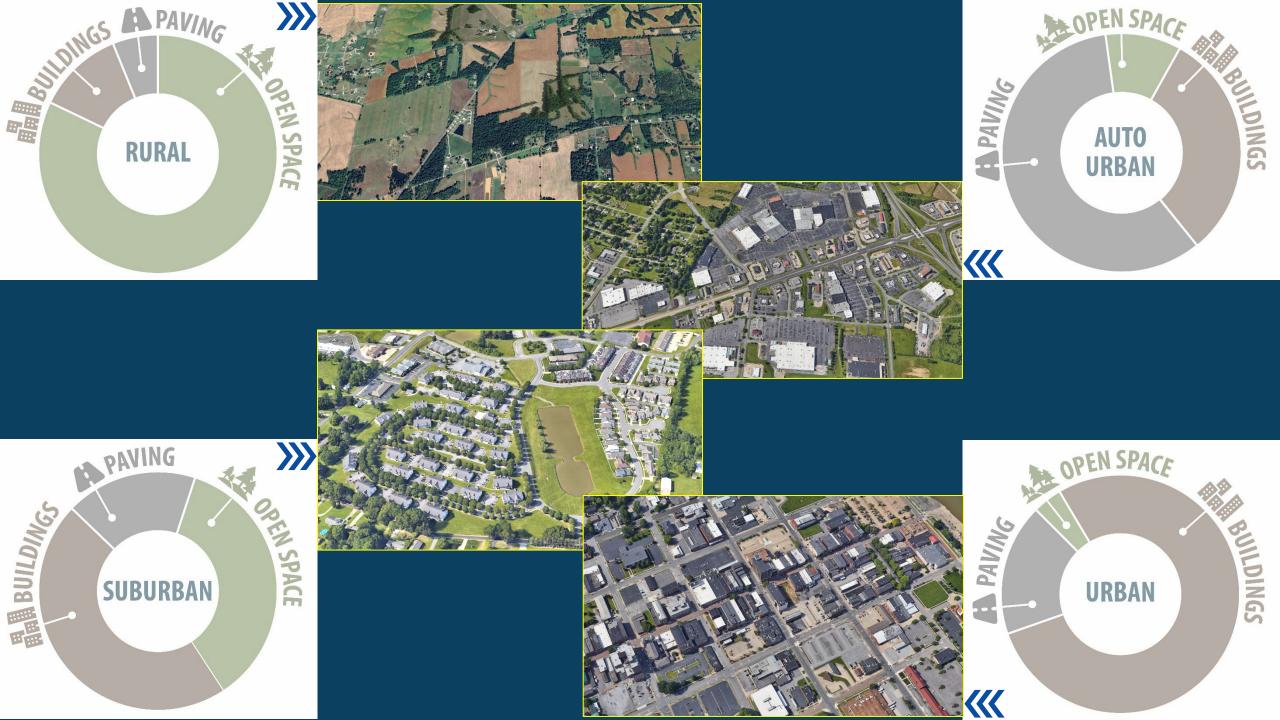
Recreation & Amenities

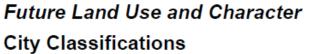
Vibrant hub of western Kentucky Park reinvestment + more connected Convenient, equitable park access Economic, social power of arts/culture Physical and culture heritage Landscapes and natural resources

Objectives for Future Land Use Map Update

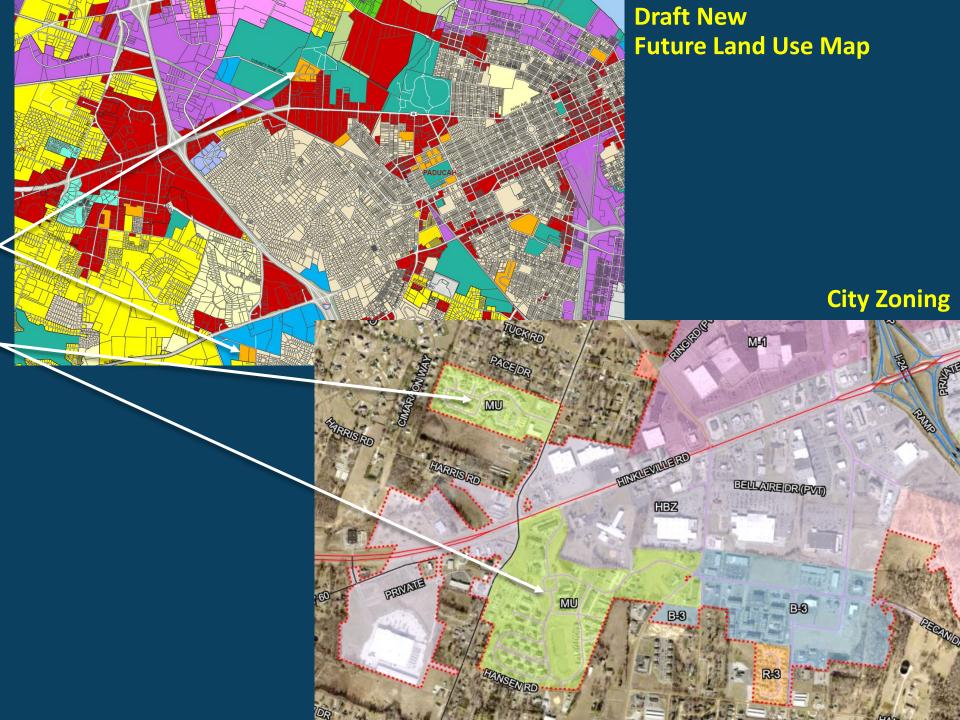
- Produce a joint City/County map, still with separate categories tied to the respective zoning districts of City and County
- Reflect actual development outcomes since previous map updates
 - Provide for further residential and commercial development – within reasonable reach of public infrastructure
- Accommodate economic development needs and priorities
- Maintain rural character in sparsely developed portions of county

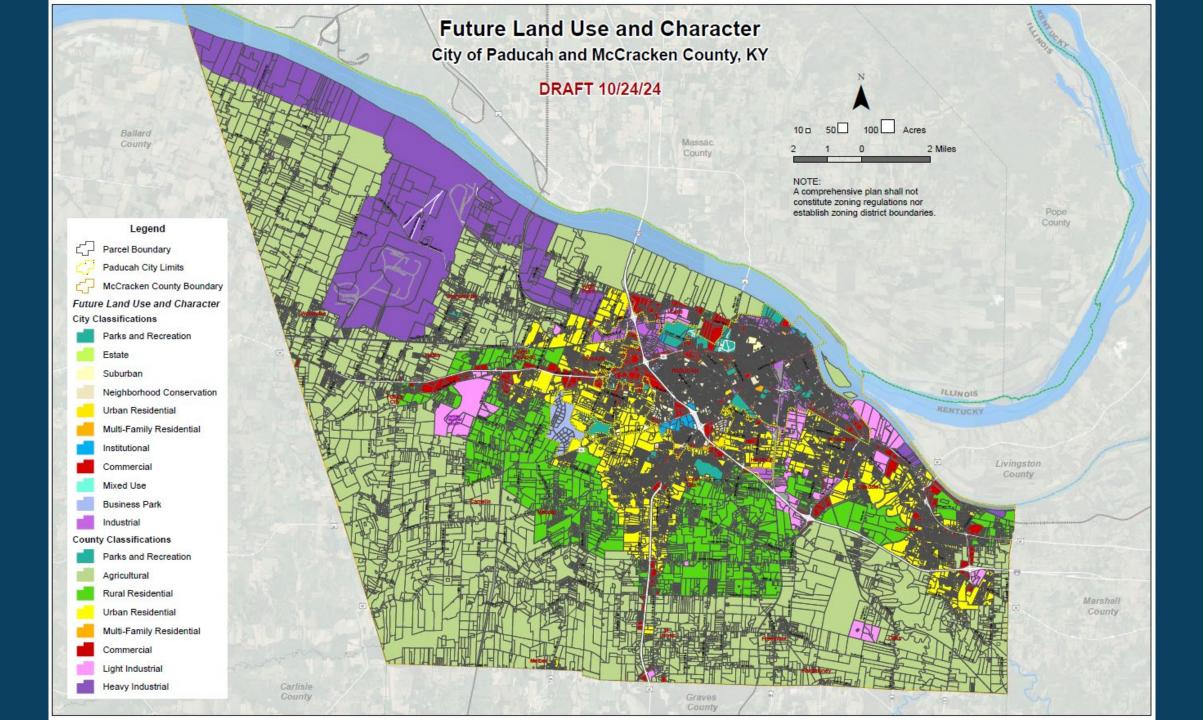


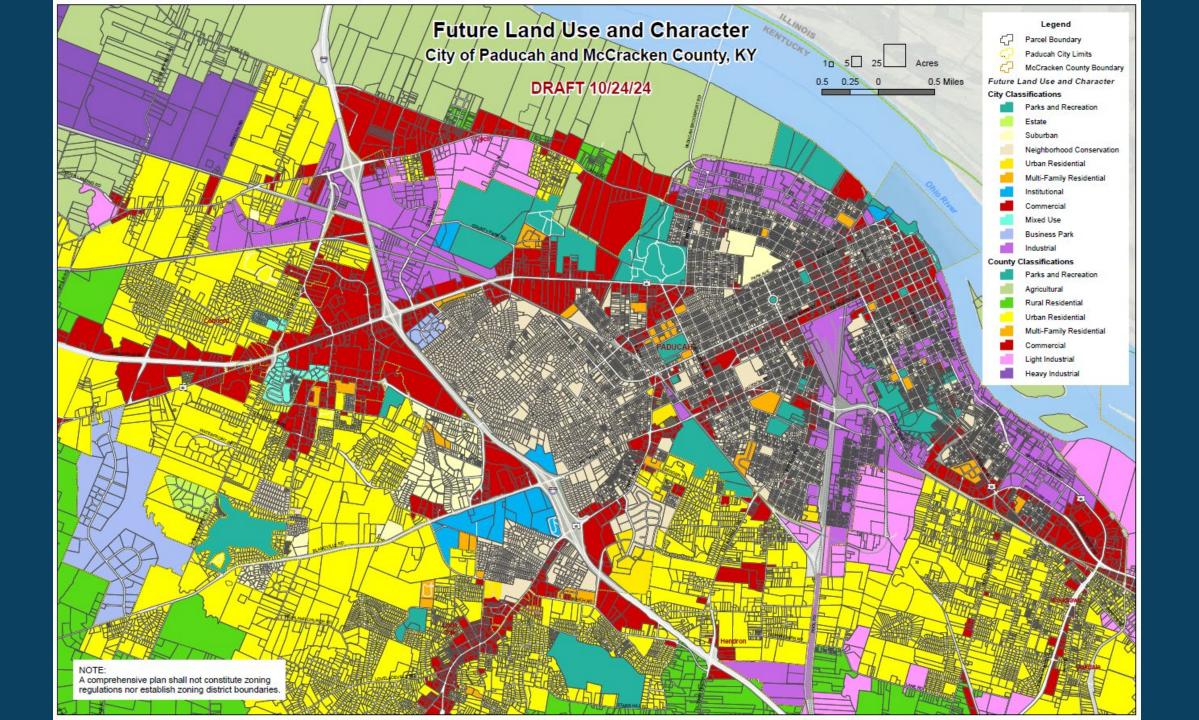


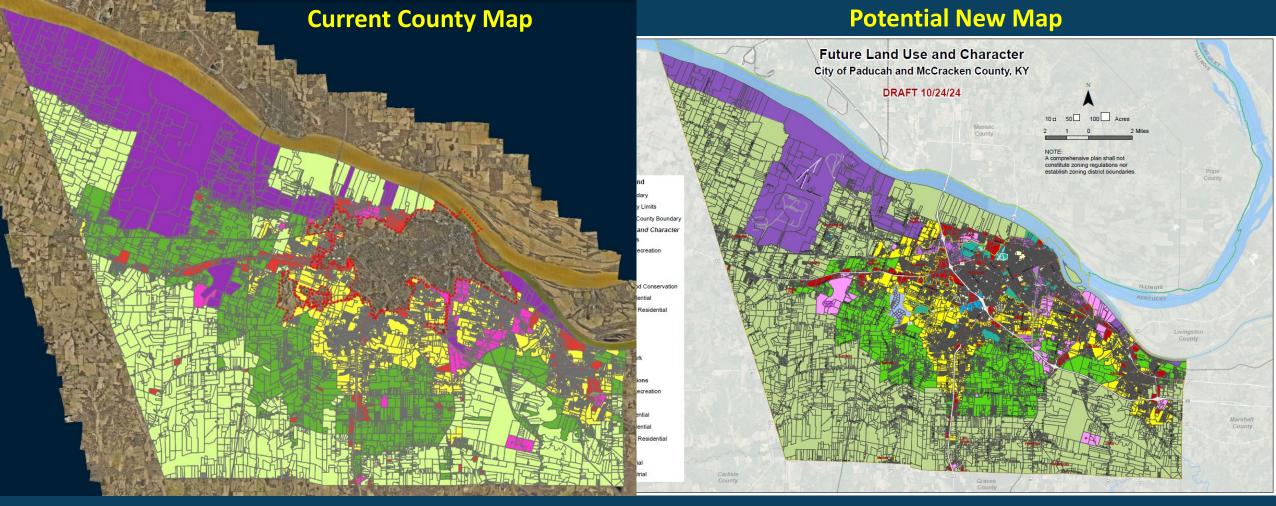








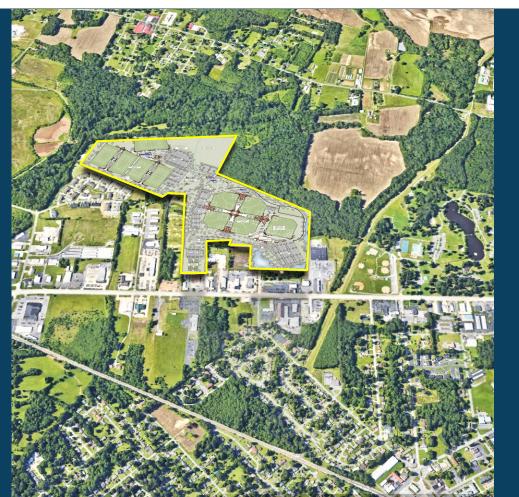


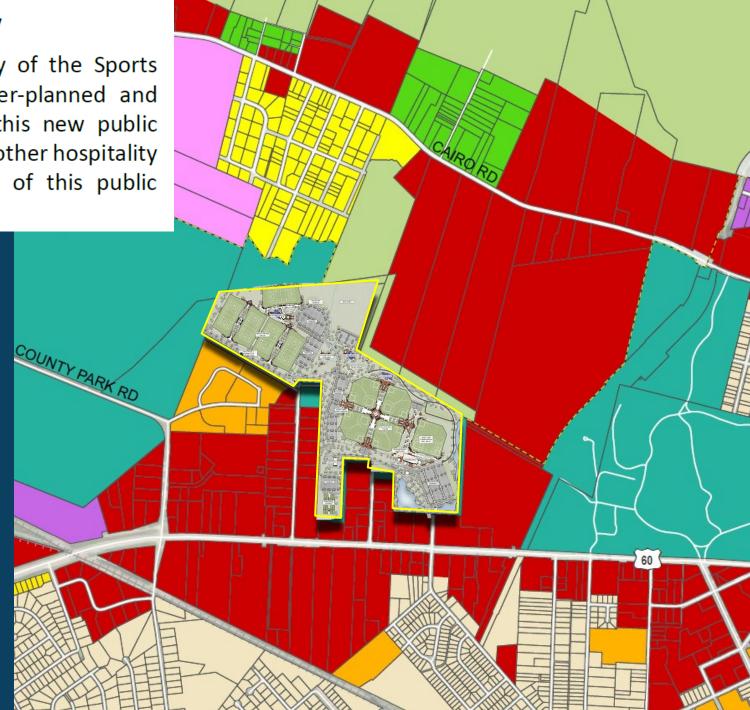


- Reduced extent of Heavy Industrial in county, especially northwest
- Reduced extent of Rural Residential, especially scattered amid largely Agricultural areas
- Reduced extent of Urban Residential in county to south, centered around Lone Oak area
- Minimized Commercial amid Agricultural, mainly at established intersection locations
- Mostly fine-tuned inside of city edges, plus categorizing areas annexed in recent years

ACTIONS Involving More Targeted Planning / Study

19. Conduct special area planning for the vicinity of the Sports Tourism Athletic Complex, to promote master-planned and coordinated development outcomes around this new public asset, accommodate potential new lodging and other hospitality uses, and maximize the economic multiplier of this public investment.





New Action Agenda

Areas of action likely to receive the most attention and resources in the years ahead (20 of ~120)

to feed into annual budgeting, capital improvements planning, department work planning, new/ongoing partnerships, grant pursuits



	ACTION	Where in Plan	Action Type	Action Leaders and Key Partners
A	Utilizing recommendations of the City's Comprehensive Stormwater Master Plan, continue implementing key system improvements, along with phased maintenance and replacement of aged and undersized system components. Prioritize projects based on facility condition and cost of failure, along with other cost/benefit considerations.	Growth Capacity Action 2	Capital Investments	 City Engineering City Public Works
В	Continue pursuing infill and revitalization strategies that make it more realistic for more of the area's projected growth to be absorbed within the interior of and contiguous to the Paducah city limits, to reduce the long-term public cost burden from a sprawling development pattern.	Growth Capacity Action 4	Programs and Initiatives	 City Planning County Planning & Zoning County Community Development
C	Evaluate opportunities to manage stormwater through green infrastructure methods on publicly- owned properties, in coordination with partners, and to demonstrate effective methods for use on private properties. One approach is to install pervious pavement and pilot demonstrations of infiltration ditches and bioswales to reduce nuisance flooding in targeted neighborhood areas and edge growth locations. With minimal investment, a proof-of-concept installation can be constructed to provide residents, commercial property owners and other stakeholders an opportunity to familiarize themselves with these methods and their potential benefits.	Growth Capacity Action 7	Programs and Initiatives	 City Engineering City Public Works County Community Development County Road Engineer
D	Identify lead persons and points of coordination across departments, along with targeted staff	Growth Capacity	Programs and	City Public Works

Community and Leadership Engagement

Preservation green spation More attemption

CONCERNS from Public Review:

- On-street bike lanes
- Preservation of trees and green spaces
- More attention to homeless and realistic low-income housing
- More focus on collaboration
- More focus on sustainable development (denser housing, multi-use areas, alternative transportation, etc.)
- More focus on affordable living
- Increased bikeability



Cost to develop cottage housing





Community and Leadership Engagement

1,154 0 Listening **Public Forum** Responses to an online Sessions with on future of the **Community Survey**, area agencies and leading to a 21-page report city and county organizations 3 Joint Workshops with County and **Open House** Plan Advisory City elected officials and respective Group Meetings on Draft Plan Planning Commissions



CONCERNS from Public Review:

- Rooftop versus solar farms
- Maintain river views (bldg height)
- Use waterfront for entertainment
 - Enough convenience stores!
- More activities for seniors
- Infill before edge development or annexation (to grow)
- Nonconforming buildings (effect on neighborhoods, corridors)
- Good-paying jobs to support arts
- Mall/commercial vacancy and business types
 - Good quality grocery store
- Preserve Paducah history, assets